Supplementary Material

Appendix 1 – The questionnaire form (translated from Hungarian).

| Questions addressing the respondent: |
|--|
| 1. Date of completion: |
| 2. Gender of respondent: |
| 3. Date of birth: |
| 4. Place of residence: |
| 5. Highest educational degree: |
| 6. Place of forest management: |
| 7. Roughly what is the distribution of tree species in the forest composition under management? In hectare Beech: Hornbeam-oak: Oak: Turkey oak: Pine: Other hardwood: Other deciduous: |
| 8. What is the distribution of conservation areas in the forest areas under management? In % Conservation areas (national parks etc.): Natura 2000 areas: Other forms of protection: |
| 9. What is the distribution of the forest areas under management according to their function? In % Economic forest: Protective forest: Forests for public welfare: |
| 10. What is the form of ownership? State forestry: Forest association: Private forestry: |
| 11. Questions addressing climate change perception: Where have you heard about climate change? Yes/no TV, Radio: Agricultural-Forestry Association: News media: Web: Scientific outlet: |

Janko F, Bertalan L, Vancso Pappné J, Németh N, Hoschek M, Lakatos M, Móricz N (2022). **Seeing, believing, acting: climate change attitudes and adaptation of Hungarian forest managers** iForest – Biogeosciences and Forestry – doi: 10.3832/ifor3958-015

Envionmental protection body:

Educational institution:

Governmental communication:

Library:

Friends/relatives:

Local organizations:

Energy suppliers:

I have not heard about it:

Other:

12. Have you experienced climate change?

Yes, in the last few years:

Yes, in the past 10 years:

Yes, for an even longer time:

No:

13. How important is the issue of climate change to you?

Climate change has affected humanity in the past, is affecting it in the present, and will affect it in the future:

Climate change will only have an impact on humanity in the distant future:

Climate change will only have a major impact on the lives of our children or grandchildren:

I can already feel the effects of climate change in my own life. I can see it with my own eyes:

Climate change have no impact on humanity and will not affect it in the future:

14. Please specify on a five point Likert-scale the following statements! Strongly disagree (1) – Strongly agree (5)

I am worrying about our future if there will be catastrophes due to climate change

I am not particularly excited what will happen to the Earth and humanity if I die

I am worrying about that the Earth will not be safe home for our children and grandchildren due to climate change

I do not feel conscience because of man-made environmental problems

I am afraid that climate change will endanger the very existence of humanity

It leaves me cold to hear or read about the dangers of climate change in the news

15. What do you think about the present and future effects of climate change? Will it have a positive or a negative impact on the following sectors? Specify your answers on a five point Likert-scale! Completely not relevant (1) – Strongly relevant (5)

Agriculture, food production:

Forestry:

Industry:

Tourism:

Finance:

Natural environment:

Health care:

Standard of living:

16. Concerning your place of living or forest management what do you consider as a result of climate change?

Blurring seasons: yes/no

Annual mean temperature: increase/decrease/no change Frequency of drought: increase/decrease/no change Annual precipitation: increase/decrease/no change Janko F, Bertalan L, Vancso Pappné J, Németh N, Hoschek M, Lakatos M, Móricz N (2022). **Seeing, believing, acting: climate change attitudes and adaptation of Hungarian forest managers** iForest – Biogeosciences and Forestry – doi: 10.3832/ifor3958-015

Number of days with extreme precipitation: increase/decrease/no change

Number of days with storms: increase/decrease/no change Frequency of heat waves: increase/decrease/no change

Number of days with snow cover: increase/decrease/no change

Frequency of diseases: increase/decrease/no change Number of ice damages: increase/decrease/no change

Growing trend of new pests: yes/no Emerging new pests: yes/no

The effect of climate change on forest management

17. Is climate change affecting the efficiency of your forest management?

Yes, performance has deteriorated significantly

Yes, performance had deteriorated

No, performance is unaffected

Yes, performance improved

Yes, performance improved significantly

Unknown

18. Please assess your personal ability to adapt!

I feel completely vulnerable. I can't do anything

I feel vulnerable. There is little room to maneuver

I know what to do to adapt successfully. Results depend on the financial resources available

I can control problems and adapt to change

19. How concerned are you about the adaptation to climate change? Yes/no

I do not care about it

I am concerned, but I have not had time to be informed

I try to be informed through media channels

I discuss climate change with my peers

I attend professional events

I read related articles

I ordered research in the topic

I have already changed my management practice

Other

20. How have you adapted to the perceived climate change? Specify the measures you have already fulfilled!

Open question

21. What kind of adaptation measures do you plan in the future? Specify the measures you have already considered!

Open question