

Supplementary Material

Tab. S1 - Tree characteristics at the four study sites during the sap season.

Study site	Diameter of the stem (cm)	Tree height (m)
RAP	34	7.5-8
LAT	29-37	15
PMV	16-22	10-18
ASJ	28-33	9-10

Fig. S1 - Air temperature before and during the sap season in 2022 in four sites in Quebec, Canada.

